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a³*
1. A secure access card comprising:
5 at least one tone generator for generating at least one tone signal that is variable in at least one of tone frequency, time duration of tone, time duration of space between tones, and by amplitude of tone, and wherein the at least one tone generator comprises at least one acoustic transducer that is mechanically tuned to oscillate about its mechanical resonant frequency to substantially maximize audio power output from the
10 at least one tone generator;
input means for accepting input from a user; and
a controller, electrically coupled to the at least one tone generator and the input means, for controlling the at least one tone generator to generate a tone sequence corresponding to the input from the user, the tone sequence for delivery via a
15 communication network interface.
2. The secure access card according to claim 1, wherein the at least one tone generator generates a tone sequence comprising at least one of dual tone multi-frequency (DTMF) signals, FSK signals, MSK signals, and multitone signals, to identify
20 the user as an authorized user.
3. The secure access card according to claim 1, wherein the at least one tone generator further comprises a controllable amplifier circuit, the controller being electrically coupled to the controllable amplifier circuit and to the at least one acoustic
25 transducer to selectively control the controllable amplifier circuit and the at least one acoustic transducer to generate the tone sequence corresponding to the input from the

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user.

4. The secure access card according to claim 1, wherein the at least one tone generator generates a tone sequence that is delivered via a communication network interface comprising a telephone network interface for a publicly switched telephone network (PSTN).
5. The secure access card according to claim 1, further comprising a memory for storing identification information, and wherein the controller is electrically coupled to the memory and to the input means for monitoring the input means for user input and to determine whether the user input matches the stored identification information to permit the card to generate the tone sequence for delivery via the communication network interface.
- 15 6. The secure access card according to claim 5, wherein the input means comprises at least one of a key input, a voice audio input, a signature input, and a fingerprint input, to capture user input from a user of the secure access card, the user input being compared to the stored identification information to permit the card to generate the tone sequence for delivery via the communication network interface.
- 20 7. The secure access card according to claim 1, further comprising a memory for storing a representation of user input, and wherein the controller is electrically coupled to the memory and to the input means for monitoring the input means for user input and to store a representation of the user input in the memory, the controller controlling the at least one tone generator to generate a tone sequence corresponding to the stored representation of the user input, the tone sequence for delivery via a communication

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network interface to a secure access server to determine whether the user input identifies the user as an authorized user of secure access function of a system.

8. The secure access card according to claim 7, wherein the input means
5 comprises at least one of a key input, a voice audio input, a signature input, and a fingerprint input, to capture user input from a user of the secure access card and to store a representation of the user input in the memory, the controller controlling the at least one tone generator to generate a tone sequence corresponding to the stored representation of the user input for delivery via a communication network interface to a
10 secure access server to determine whether the user input identifies the user as an authorized user of secure access function of a system.

9. The secure access card according to claim 8, wherein the tone sequence comprises a representation of the captured at least one of a key input, a voice audio
15 input, a signature input, and a fingerprint input from a user of the secure access card to identify the user thereof.

10. A communication system comprising:
a communication network;
20 a secure application/function server, electrically coupled to the communication network, for providing secured access functions to an authorized user across the communication network;
a secure access server, electrically coupled to the communication network, for determining whether a user across the communication network is an authorized user,
25 the secure access server including:

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a network interface for coupling communication signaling between the communication network and the secure access server;

a tone signal processor electrically coupled to the network interface for receiving and processing communication signaling from the communication network,

5 the communication signaling comprising at least one tone signal in a tone sequence;

a database memory for storing authorized user identification information including for each authorized user at least one of a personal identification number (PIN), a voice identification information, a fingerprint identification information, and a signature identification information; and

10 a controller, electrically coupled to the tone signal processor and the database memory, for receiving communication signaling from the communication network, the communication signaling comprising at least one tone signal in a tone sequence representative of user identification information, and for comparing the user identification information to the stored authorized user identification information to

15 determine whether the user identification information received from across the communication network corresponds to an authorized user for accessing secured access functions provided by the secure application/function server to an authorized user across the communication network; and

a secure access card including:

20 at least one tone generator for generating at least one tone signal that is variable in at least one of tone frequency, time duration of tone, time duration of space between tones, and by amplitude of tone, and wherein the at least one tone generator comprises at least one acoustic transducer that is mechanically tuned to oscillate about its mechanical resonant frequency to substantially maximize audio power output from

25 the at least one tone generator;

input means for accepting input from a user; and

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a controller, electrically coupled to the at least one tone generator and the input means, for controlling the at least one tone generator to generate a tone sequence corresponding to the input from the user and providing user identification information, the tone sequence for delivery via the communication network to the
5 secure access server to identify the user as an authorized user for accessing secured access functions provided by the secure application/function server to the authorized user across the communication network.

11. The secure access card according to claim 10, wherein the at least one tone
10 generator generates a tone sequence comprising dual tone multi-frequency (DTMF) signals to identify the user as an authorized user.

12. The secure access card according to claim 10, wherein the at least one tone generator further comprises a controllable amplifier circuit, the controller being
15 electrically coupled to the controllable amplifier circuit and to the at least one acoustic transducer to selectively control the controllable amplifier circuit and the at least one acoustic transducer to generate the tone sequence corresponding to the input from the user.

20 13. The secure access card according to claim 10, wherein the at least one tone generator generates a tone sequence that is delivered via the communication network comprising a publicly switched telephone network (PSTN).

14. The secure access card according to claim 10, further comprising a memory for
25 storing identification information, and wherein the controller is electrically coupled to the memory and to the input means for monitoring the input means for user input and to

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determine whether the user input matches the stored identification information to permit the card to generate the tone sequence for delivery via the communication network interface.

- 5 15. The secure access card according to claim 14, wherein the input means comprises at least one of a key input, a voice audio input, a signature input, and a fingerprint input, to capture user input from a user of the secure access card, the user input being compared to the stored identification information to permit the card to generate the tone sequence for delivery via the communication network interface.

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16. The secure access card according to claim 10, further comprising a memory for storing a representation of user input, and wherein the controller is electrically coupled to the memory and to the input means for monitoring the input means for user input and to store a representation of the user input in the memory, the controller controlling the
15 at least one tone generator to generate a tone sequence corresponding to the stored representation of the user input, the tone sequence for delivery via the communication network to the secure access server to determine whether the user input identifies the user as an authorized.

- 20 17. The secure access card according to claim 16, wherein the input means comprises at least one of a key input, a voice audio input, a signature input, and a fingerprint input, to capture user input from a user of the secure access card and to store a representation of the user input in the memory, the controller controlling the at least one tone generator to generate a tone sequence corresponding to the stored
25 representation of the user input for delivery via the communication network to the secure access server to determine whether the user input identifies the user as an

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authorized user.

18. A method for a communication system comprising the steps of:
capturing user input at a secure access card;
5 storing a representation of the user input at the secure access card;
acoustically transmitting, from the card, a tone sequence destined for reception
across a communication network, the tone sequence corresponding to the stored
representation of the user input;
receiving from across the communication network a representation of the
10 transmitted tone sequence;
comparing the received representation of the transmitted tone sequence to pre-
stored authorized user identification information; and
determining whether a match between the representation of the transmitted tone
sequence and a pre-stored authorized user identification information identifies the user
15 of the secure access card as an authorized user of the communication system.
19. The method of claim 18, wherein the step of capturing user input at a secure
access card comprises the step of:
capturing at least one of a key input, a voice audio input, a signature input, and a
20 fingerprint input, to capture user input from a user of the secure access card.
20. The method of claim 19, wherein the tone sequence comprises a representation
of the captured at least one of a key input, a voice audio input, a signature input, and a
fingerprint input from a user of the secure access card to identify the user thereof.